

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



First Year Syllabus

Department of Political Science

Four-Year B.S.S. (Honours) Course

Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Syllabus for Four Year B.S.S. Honours Course
Subject: Political Science
Session: 2013-2014

FIRST YEAR

Paper Code	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
211901	Political Institutions and Organizations	100	4
211903	Western Political Thought	100	4
211905	Major Foreign Governments: UK, USA & France	100	4
211907	Introduction to Public Administration	100	4
211501	History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh	100	4
212009	Introducing Sociology	100	4
212111	or Introduction to Social Work		
212209	or Principles of Economics		
	Total =	600	24

Detailed Syllabus

Paper Code	211901	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Political Institutions and Organizations			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. State and Society, State and Government, Theories of the Origin of State.
- B. Fundamental Concepts: Sovereignty, Law, Liberty, Rights, Nation, Nationalism, and Internationalism.
- C. Constitution: Definition, Necessity, Methods of Establishing Constitution, Characteristics of a Good Constitution, Constitutionalism and Constitutional Government
- D. Forms of Government: Democracy and Dictatorship, Parliamentary and Presidential, and Unitary and Federal.
- E. Organs of State: Legislature - Its Importance and Functions, Unicameral and Bi-cameral Legislature, Decline of the Power of the Legislature; Executive - Its Importance and Functions, Growing Power of the Executive, Cabinet Dictatorship; Judiciary - Its Importance and Functions, Independence of Judiciary, Judicial Review and Separation of Powers
- F. Representation: Proportional and Majoritarian Representation, and Consociationalism
- G. Political Parties, Bureaucracy and Pressure Groups: Bi-party and Multiparty System, Coalition Politics, Role of Bureaucracy, Functions of Pressure Groups, Political Parties and Pressure Groups, Bureaucracy and Pressure Groups
- H. Public Opinion: Its Meaning, and Significance
- I. State and Civil Society

Selected Readings:

- Alan R Ball and B Guy Peters, *Modern Politics & Government*, New York, Seven Bridges Press, 2000
- Arend Lijphart, *Democracy in Plural Societies: A Comparative Exploration*, New Haven, Yale University Press, 1977
- Arend Lijphart, *Thinking about Democracy: Power Sharing and Majority Rule in Theory and Practice*, Abingdon, Routledge, 2008
- Harold J. Laski, *A Grammar of Politics*, New York, HarperCollins Publishers Ltd, 5th edition, 1967
- James G. March and Johan P. Olsen, *Rediscovering Institutions: The Organizational Basis of Politics*, New York, Free Press, 1989
- James Q. Wilson, *Political Organizations*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1995
- Joseph M. Colomer, *Political Institutions*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2003
- Kenneth Clinton Wheare, *Modern Constitutions*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1951
- Robert Morrison MacIver, *The Web of Government*, London, Macmillan, 1947
- ড. অনাদি কুমার মহাপাত্র; আধুনিক রাষ্ট্রবিজ্ঞান; সুহৃদ পাবলিকেশন্স, কলকাতা; ২০০১।
- ড. মোঃ আবদুল ওদুদ ছইয়া; রাষ্ট্রীয় সংগঠন; আজিজিয়া বুক ডিপো, ঢাকা; ১৯৯৫।
- ড. এমাজউদ্দিন আহমেদ; গণতন্ত্রের ভবিষ্যৎ; বাংলা একাডেমি, ঢাকা; ১৯৯৪।
- বিপুল রঞ্জন নাথ; রাজনৈতিক তত্ত্ব ও সংগঠন; বুক সোসাইটি, ঢাকা; ১৯৯৭।
- ড. মকসুদুর রহমান; রাষ্ট্রবিজ্ঞান ও তত্ত্ব ও নীতিমালা; বুকস প্যাভিলিয়ন, রাজশাহী; ১৯৯০।
- আমজাদ হোসেন; বাংলাদেশের রাজনীতি ও রাজনৈতিক দল; পডুয়া, ঢাকা; ১৯৯৬।
- তারেক শামসুর রেহমান (সম্পাদিত); বাংলাদেশ রাজনীতির পঁচিশ বছর; মাওলা ব্রাদার্স; ঢাকা; ১৯৯৯।

Paper Code	211903	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Western Political Thought			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. Ancient Period: Greek Society and Institutions; slavery and Greek Political Thought-Socrates, Plato and Aristotle; Four Schools of Thought: Sophists, Epicureanism, Cynicism and Stoicism; Roman Contributions to Political Thought: Polybius, Cicero and Seneca
- B. Medieval Period: Social Structure and Political Thought; Feudalism and General Features; Church vs. State; St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Dante, Marsilio of Padua
- C. Modern Period: Socio-economic Background of Modern Political Thought-Renaissance and Reformation; Rise of Modern Nation State-Machiavelli and Hobbes; Industrial Capitalism and Growth of Modern Bourgeoisie; John Locke, Montesquieu and Rousseau

Selected Readings:

Bertrand Russell, *A History of Western Philosophy*, London, Routledge, 1995
Ernest Barker, *Greek Political Theory*, London, Methuen, 1967
Ernest Barker, *Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle*, New York, Free Press, 1959
George H. Sabine, *A History of Political Theory*, New York, Henry Holt, 1950
Raymond G. Gettell, *History of Political Thought*, New York, Appleton-Century, 1968
W. A. Dunning, *A History of Political Theories: Ancient and Medieval*, New York, Macmillan, 1902
William Ebenstein, *Great Political Thinkers: Plato to the Present*, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH Publication, 1951
সরদার ফজলুল করিম; প্লেটোর রিপাবলিক; ঢাকা বিশ্ববিদ্যালয়, ঢাকা; ১৯৯৭।
হিমাংশু ঘোষ; রাজনৈতিক তত্ত্বের ইতিহাস; বিশ্বাস বুক স্টল; কলিকাতা।
অধ্যাপক নূর মোহাম্মদ মিয়া (অনুদিত), দি প্রিন্স; বাংলা একাডেমি, ঢাকা; ১৯৭৮।
মোঃ দরবেশ আলী খান; প্লেটো ও এরিস্টটল এর রাজনৈতিক চিন্তা; নওরোজ কিতাবিস্তান, ঢাকা; ২০১১।
মোঃ আয়েশ উদ্দিন; রাষ্ট্রচিন্তা পরিচিতি; আইডিয়াল বুকস, ঢাকা; ২০১২।
নির্মল কান্তি ঘোষ; রাষ্ট্রচিন্তার ইতিবৃত্ত; সুহৃদ পাবলিকেশন্স, কলকাতা; ১৯৯৭।
জর্জ এইচ স্যাবাইন (হিমাংশু ঘোষ অনুদিত); রাজনৈতিক তত্ত্বের ইতিহাস; বিশ্বাস বুক স্টল, কলকাতা; ১৯৯৩।

Paper Code	211905	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Major Foreign Governments: UK, USA and France			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. UK: Nature and Basic Features of the British Constitution; Role of Conventions; Monarchy- Its Functions and Prerogatives; Parliament- House of Commons and House of Lords, and their Composition and Functions; Ministry and the Cabinet; Prime Minister and the Cabinet; Judicial, Electoral and Party System in UK
- B. USA: Nature and Basic Features of the American Constitution; Federalism and Federal Centralization, Separation of Powers; Checks and Balances; Presidency- Powers and Leadership Role; Congress- Composition, Powers and Functions of Senate and the House of Representatives; Role of Congressional Committees; Judiciary: Supreme Court and Judicial Review; Electoral and Party System in USA

- C. France: Nature and Basic Features of the French Constitution; The 5th Republic; Presidency, Prime Minister and the Cabinet; Parliament; the Party System, Relations between the President, Cabinet and Legislature; Electoral and Party System in France

Selected Readings:

- Anthony King, *The British Constitution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2009
 David McKay, *American Politics and Society*, New York, Wiley-Blackwell; 8th Edition, 2013
 Keith E. Whittington, *Political Foundations of Judicial Supremacy: The Presidency, the Supreme Court, and Constitutional Leadership in U.S. History*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 2009
 Shofie Boyron, *The Constitution of France: A Contextual Analysis*, London, Hart Publishing, 2012
 Thomas Jefferson, *The Constitution of the United States of America, with the Bill of Rights and all of the Amendments; The Declaration of Independence; and the Articles of Confederation*, New York, CreateSpace Independent Publishing Platform, 2013
 Vernon Bogdanor, *The New British Constitution*, London, Hart Publishing, 2009
 Walter Bagehot and Miles Taylor, *The English Constitution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2009
 নিমাই প্রামাণিক; নির্বাচিত আধুনিক শাসন ব্যবস্থার রূপরেখা; ছায়া প্রকাশনী, কলকাতা; ১৯৯৩।
 ড. অনাদি কুমার মহাপাত্র; তুলনামূলক শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি; সুহৃদ পাবলিকেশন্স, কলকাতা; ২০০১।
 সত্য সাধন চক্রবর্তী ও নির্মল কান্তি ঘোষ; তুলনামূলক আধুনিক শাসন ব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি; শ্রীহৃমি পাবলিশিং কোম্পানী, কলকাতা; ২০০১।
 ল্যারী ইলোয়িজ (সাইদুর রহমান অনুদিত); সরকার পরিচিতি; বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা; ১৯৯৭।

Paper Code	211907	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Introduction to Public Administration			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content

- A. Public Administration: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance; Public and Private Administration; Approaches to the Study of Public Administration, Recent Trends in Public Administration
 B. Principles of Administration and Organization: Formal and Informal Organization, Hierarchy, Span of Control, Delegation, Generalist and Specialists, Power and Authority, Centralization and Decentralization, Coordination and Control, Decision Making, Leadership and Communication
 C. Bureaucracy: Various Concepts of Bureaucracy; Max Weber's Ideal Type of Bureaucracy; Characteristics and Dysfunctions of Bureaucracy; Bureaucracy in Developing Countries
 D. Development Administration: Meaning and Scope

Selected Readings

- Jay M. Shafritz Jr. and Albert C. Hyde, *Classics of Public Administration*, New York, Wadsworth Publishing Company, 2008
 Jay M. Shafritz Jr., E.W. Russell, Christopher P. Borick, *Introducing Public Administration*, New York, Pearson Longman, 2008

Joseph La Palombara (ed.), *Bureaucracy and Political Development*, Princeton, Princeton University Press, 1971

Leonard D. White, *Introduction to the Study of Public Administration*, London, Macmillan, 1955

Mohit Bhattacharya, *New Horizons of Public Administration*, New Delhi, Jawahar Publishers & Distributors, 2008

Richard J. Stillman II, *Public Administration: Concepts and Cases*, London, Cengage Learning, 2009

W. F. Willoughby, *Principles of Public Administration*, Washington, The Brookings Institution, 1927

Md. Mohabbat Khan, *Bureaucratic Self Preservation*, Dacca: University of Dacca, 1980.

Mohammad Mohabbat Khan, and John P. Thorp *Bangladesh: Society, Politics and Bureaucracy*, Dhaka: Center for Administrative Studies, 1984

Syed Giasuddin Ahmed, *Bangladesh Public Service Commission*, Dhaka: University of Dhaka, 1990.

Syed Giasuddin Ahmed, *Public Personnel Administration in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: University of Dhaka, 1986.

Habib Zafarullah and Mohammad Mohabbat Khan, *The Bureaucratic Ascendancy: Public Administration in Bangladesh*, A H Development Publishing House, Dhaka: 2005.

ড. এমাজউদ্দিন আহমেদ; বাংলাদেশের লোকপ্রশাসন; অনন্যা প্রকাশনী, ঢাকা; ২০০০।

আবু তাহের খান; সংগঠন প্রশাসন ও আমলাতন্ত্র; বাংলা একাডেমি, ঢাকা; ১৯৯৫।

ড. মোঃ আবদুল ওদুদ ছইয়া; লোক প্রশাসনের রূপরেখা; গ্লোব লাইব্রেরী লিঃ, ঢাকা; ১৯৯৯।

মোহাম্মদ আনিসুজ্জামান; লোক প্রশাসনের সমাজত্ব বাংলাদেশের পটভূমিকায়; বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা; ২০০৩।

মোহাম্মদ শামসুর রহমান; আধুনিক লোক প্রশাসন; বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা;

মোহাম্মদ শামসুর রহমান; লোক প্রশাসন সার; বাংলা একাডেমী, ঢাকা; ১৯৮৯।

Paper Code	211501	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh			

স্বাধীন বাংলাদেশের অভ্যুদয়ের ইতিহাস

ভূমিকা: স্বাধীন বাংলাদেশের অভ্যুদয়ের ইতিহাস-পরিধি ও পরিচিতি

১। দেশ ও জনগোষ্ঠীর পরিচয়

ক) ভূ প্রকৃতির বৈশিষ্ট্য ও প্রভাব

খ) নৃতাত্ত্বিক গঠন

গ) ভাষা

ঘ) সংস্কৃতির সমন্বয়বাদিতা ও ধর্মীয় সহনশীলতা

ঙ) অভিন্ন বাংলার পরিপ্রেক্ষিতে তৎকালীন পূর্ববঙ্গ ও বর্তমান বাংলাদেশের স্বকীয় সত্তা

২। অখন্ড স্বাধীন বাংলা রাষ্ট্র গঠনের প্রয়াস ও উপমহাদেশের বিভক্তি, ১৯৪৭

ক) ঔপনিবেশিক শাসন আমলে সাম্প্রদায়িকতার উদ্ভব ও বিস্তার

খ) লাহোর প্রস্তুতি, ১৯৪০

গ) অখন্ড স্বাধীন বাংলা রাষ্ট্র গঠনের উদ্যোগ, ১৯৪৭ ও পরিণতি

ঘ) পাকিস্তান সৃষ্টি, ১৯৪৭

- ৩। পাকিস্তান: রাষ্ট্রীয় কাঠামো ও বৈষম্য
 ক) কেন্দ্রীয় ও প্রাদেশিক কাঠামো
 খ) সামরিক ও বেসামরিক আমলাতন্ত্রের প্রভাব
 গ) অর্থনৈতিক, সামাজিক ও সাংস্কৃতিক বৈষম্য
- ৪। ভাষা আন্দোলন ও বাঙালির আত্মপরিচয় প্রতিষ্ঠা
 ক) মুসলিম লীগের শাসন ও গণতান্ত্রিক রাজনীতির সংগ্রাম
 খ) আওয়ামী লীগের প্রতিষ্ঠা, ১৯৪৯
 গ) ভাষা আন্দোলন: পটভূমি ও ঘটনা প্রবাহ
 ঘ) হক-ভাসানী-সোহরাওয়ার্দীর যুক্তফ্রন্ট, ১৯৫৪ সালের নির্বাচন ও পরিণতি
- ৫। সামরিক শাসন: আইয়ুব খান ও ইয়াহিয়া খানের শাসনামল (১৯৫৮-৭১)
 ক) সামরিক শাসনের সংজ্ঞা ও বৈশিষ্ট্য
 খ) আইয়ুব খানের ক্ষমতা দখল ও শাসনের বৈশিষ্ট্য (রাজনৈতিক নিপীড়ন, মৌলিক গণতন্ত্র, ধর্মের রাজনৈতিক ব্যবহার)
 গ) আইয়ুব খানের পতন ও ইয়াহিয়া খানের শাসন, এক ইউনিট বিলুপ্তিকরণ, সার্বজনীন ভোটাদিকার, এলএফও (Legal Framework Order)
- ৬। জাতীয়তাবাদের বিকাশ ও স্বাধিকার আন্দোলন
 ক) সাংস্কৃতিক আত্মসনের বিরুদ্ধে প্রতিরোধ ও বাঙালি সংস্কৃতির উজ্জীবন
 খ) শেখ মুজিবুর রহমানের ৬-দফা আন্দোলন
 গ) ৬-দফা আন্দোলনের প্রতিক্রিয়া, গুরুত্ব ও তাৎপর্য
 ঘ) আগরতলা মামলা, ১৯৬৮
- ৭। ১৯৬৯-এর গণঅভ্যুত্থান ও ১১-দফা আন্দোলন
 ক) পটভূমি
 খ) আন্দোলনের কর্মসূচী, গুরুত্ব ও পরিণতি
- ৮। ১৯৭০ এর নির্বাচন, অসহযোগ আন্দোলন ও বঙ্গবন্ধুর স্বাধীনতা ঘোষণা
 ক) নির্বাচনের ফলাফল এবং তা মেনে নিতে কেন্দ্রের অস্বীকৃতি
 খ) অসহযোগ আন্দোলন, বঙ্গবন্ধুর ৭ই মার্চের ভাষণ, অপারেশন সার্চলাইট
 গ) বঙ্গবন্ধুর স্বাধীনতা ঘোষণা ও গ্রেফতার
- ৯। মুক্তিযুদ্ধ ১৯৭১
 ক) গণহত্যা, নারী নির্যাতন, শরণার্থী
 খ) বাংলাদেশ সরকার গঠন ও স্বাধীনতার ঘোষণাপত্র
 গ) স্বতঃস্ফূর্ত প্রাথমিক প্রতিরোধ ও সংগঠিত প্রতিরোধ (মুক্তিফৌজ, মুক্তিবাহিনী, গেরিলা ও সম্মুখ যুদ্ধ)
 ঘ) মুক্তিযুদ্ধে প্রচার মাধ্যম (স্বাধীন বাংলা বেতার কেন্দ্র, বিদেশী প্রচার মাধ্যম ও জনমত গঠন)
 ঙ) ছাত্র, নারী ও সাধারণ মানুষের অবদান (গণযুদ্ধ)
 চ) মুক্তিযুদ্ধে বৃহৎশক্তি সমূহের ভূমিকা
 ছ) দখলদার বাহিনী, শান্দিজকমিটি, আলবদর, আলশামস, রাজাকার বাহিনী, রাজনৈতিক দল ও দেশীয় অন্যান্য সহযোগীদের স্বাধীনতাবিরোধী কর্মকাণ্ড ও বুদ্ধিজীবী হত্যা
 জ) পাকিস্তানে বন্দি অবস্থায় বঙ্গবন্ধুর বিচার ও বিশ্বপ্রতিক্রিয়া
 ঝ) প্রবাসী বাঙালি ও বিশ্বের বিভিন্ন দেশের নাগরিক সমাজের ভূমিকা
 ঞ) মুক্তিযুদ্ধে ভারতের অবদান

- ট) যৌথ বাহিনী গঠন ও বিজয়
- ঠ) স্বাধীনতা সংগ্রামে বঙ্গবন্ধুর নেতৃত্ব

১০। বঙ্গবন্ধু শেখ মুজিবুর রহমানের শাসনকাল, ১৯৭২-১৯৭৫

- ক) স্বদেশ প্রত্যাবর্তন
- খ) সংবিধান প্রণয়ন
- গ) যুদ্ধ বিধ্বস্ত দেশ পুনর্গঠন
- ঘ) সপরিবারে বঙ্গবন্ধু হত্যা ও আদর্শিক পটপরিবর্তন

History of the Emergence of Independent Bangladesh

Introduction: Scope and description of the emergence of Independent Bangladesh.
Writing on this topic.

1. Description of the country and its people.

- a. Geographical features and their influence.
- b. Ethnic composition.
- c. Language.
- d. Cultural syncretism and religious tolerance.
- e. Distinctive identity of Bangladesh in the context of undivided Bangladesh.

2. Proposal for undivided sovereign Bengal and the partition of the Sub Continent, 1947.

- a. Rise of communalism under the colonial rule, Lahore Resolution 1940.
- b. The proposal of Suhrawardi and Sarat Bose for undivided Bengal : consequences
- c. The creation of Pakistan 1947 .

3. Pakistan: Structure of the state and disparity.

- a. Central and provincial structure.
- b. Influence of Military and Civil bureaucracy.
- c. Economic , social and cultural disparity

4. Language Movement and quest for Bengali identity

- a. Misrule by Muslim League and Struggle for democratic politics .
- b. The Language Movement: context and phases .
- c. United front of Haque – Vasani – Suhrawardi: election of 1954, consequences.

5. Military rule: the regimes of Ayub Khan and Yahia Khan (1958-1971)

- a. Definition of military rules and its characteristics.
- b. Ayub Khan's rise to power and characteristics of his rule (Political repression, Basic democracy, Islamisation)

c. Fall of Ayub Khan and Yahia Khan's rule (Abolition of one unit, universal suffrage, the Legal Framework Order)

6. Rise of nationalism and the Movement for self determination .

- a. Resistance against cultural aggression and resurgence of Bengali culture.
- b. Sheikh Mujibur Rahman and the six point movement
- c. Reactions : Importance and significance
- d. The Agartala Case 1968.

7. The mass- upsurge of 1969 and 11 point movement: background, programme and significance.

8. Election of 1970 and the Declaration of Independence by Bangabondhu

- a. Election result and centres refusal to comply
- b. The non co-operation movement, the 7th March , Address , Operation Searchlight
- c. Declaration of Independence by Bangabondhu and his arrest

9. The war of Liberation 1971

- a. Genocide, repression of women, refugees
- b. Formation of Bangladesh government and proclamation of Independence
- c. The spontaneous early resistance and subsequent organized resistance (Mukti Fouz, Mukti Bahini, guerillas and the frontal warfare)
- d. Publicity Campaign in the war of Liberation (Shadhin Bangla Betar Kendra, the Campaigns abroad and formation of public opinion)
- e. Contribution of students, women and the masses (Peoples war)
- f. The role of super powers and the Muslim states in the Liberation war.
- g. The Anti-liberation activities of the occupation army, the Peace Committee, Al-Badar, Al-Shams, Rajakars, pro Pakistan political parties and Pakistani Collaborators , killing of the intellectuals.
- h. Trial of Bangabondhu and reaction of the World Community.
- i. The contribution of India in the Liberation War
- j. Formation of joint command and the Victory
- k. The overall contribution of Bangabondhu in the Independence struggle.

10. The Bangabondhu Regime 1972-1975

- a. Homecoming
- b. Making of the constitution
- c. Reconstruction of the war ravaged country
- d. The murder of Bangabondhu and his family and the ideological turn-around.

সহায়ক গ্রন্থ

- ১. নীহার রঞ্জন রায়, *বাঙালীর ইতিহাস*, দে' জ পাবলিশিং, কলকাতা ১৪০২ সাল।
- ২. সালাহ উদ্দিন আহমেদ ও অন্যান্য (সম্পাদিত), *বাংলাদেশের মুক্তি সংগ্রামের ইতিহাস ১৯৪৭-১৯৭১*, আগামী প্রকাশনী, ঢাকা ২০০২।

৩. সিরাজুল ইসলাম (সম্পাদিত), *বাংলাদেশের ইতিহাস ১৭০৪-১৯৭১*, ৩ খন্ড, এশিয়াটিক সোসাইটি অব বাংলাদেশ, ঢাকা ১৯৯২।
৪. ড. হারুন-অর-রশিদ, *বাংলাদেশ: রাজনীতি, সরকার ও শাসনতান্ত্রিক উন্নয়ন ১৭৫৭-২০০০*, নিউ এজ পাবলিকেশন্স, ঢাকা ২০০১।
৫. ড. হারুন-অর-রশিদ, *বাঙালির রাষ্ট্রচিন্তা ও স্বাধীন বাংলাদেশের অভ্যুদয়*, আগামী প্রকাশনী, ঢাকা ২০০৩।
৬. ড. হারুন-অর-রশিদ, *বঙ্গবন্ধুর অসমাপ্ত আত্মজীবনী পুনর্পাঠ*, দি ইউনিভার্সিটি প্রেস লিমিটেড, ঢাকা ২০১৩।
৭. ড. আতফুল হাই শিবলী ও ড.মোঃ মাহবুবুর রহমান, *বাংলাদেশের সাংবিধানিক ইতিহাস ১৭৭৩-১৯৭২*, সুবর্ণ প্রকাশন, ঢাকা ২০১৩।
৮. মুনতাসির মামুন ও জয়ন্ত কুমার রায়, *বাংলাদেশের সিভিল সমাজ প্রতিষ্ঠার সংগ্রাম*, অবসর, ঢাকা ২০০৬।
৯. আতিউর রহমান, *অসহযোগ আন্দোলনের দিনগুলি: মুক্তিযুদ্ধের প্রস্তুতি পর্ব*, সাহিত্য প্রকাশ, ঢাকা ১৯৯৮।
১০. ড. মোঃ মাহবুবুর রহমান, *বাংলাদেশের ইতিহাস, ১৯০৫-৪৭*, তাম্রলিপি, ঢাকা ২০১১।
১১. ড. মোঃ মাহবুবুর রহমান, *বাংলাদেশের ইতিহাস, ১৯৪৭-১৯৭১*, সময় প্রকাশন, ঢাকা ২০১২।
১২. সৈয়দ আনোয়ার হোসেন, *বাংলাদেশের স্বাধীনতা যুদ্ধে পরাশক্তির ভূমিকা*, ডানা প্রকাশনী, ঢাকা ১৯৮২।
১৩. আবুল মাল আবদুল মুহিত, *বাংলাদেশ: জাতিরাষ্ট্রের উদ্ভব*, সাহিত্য প্রকাশ, ঢাকা ২০০০।
১৪. শেখ মুজিবুর রহমান, *অসমাপ্ত আত্মজীবনী*, দি ইউনিভার্সিটি প্রেস লিমিটেড, ঢাকা ২০১২।
১৫. সিরাজ উদ্দীন আহমেদ, *একাত্তরের মুক্তিযুদ্ধ: স্বাধীন বাংলাদেশের অভ্যুদয়*, ইসলামিক ফাউন্ডেশন, ঢাকা ২০১১।
১৬. জয়ন্ত কুমার রায়, *বাংলাদেশের রাজনৈতিক ইতিহাস*, সুবর্ণ প্রকাশন, ঢাকা ২০১০।
১৭. Harun-or-Roshid, *The Foreshadowing of Bangladesh: Bengal Muslim League and Muslim Politics, 1906-1947*, The University Press Limited, Dhaka 2012.
১৮. Rounaq Jahan, *Pakistan: Failure in National Integration*, The University Press Limited, Dhaka 1977.
১৯. Talukder Maniruzzaman, *Radical Politics and the Emergence of Bangladesh*, Mowla, Brothers, Dhaka 2003.
২০. মেসবাহ কামাল ও ঈশানী চক্রবর্তী, *নাচোলের কৃষক বিদ্রোহ*, সমকালীন রাজনীতি ও ইলা মিত্র, উত্তরণ, ঢাকা ২০০৮।
২১. মেসবাহ কামাল, *আসাদ ও উনসজরের গণঅভ্যুত্থান*, বিবর্তন, ঢাকা ১৯৮৬।

Paper Code	212009	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Introducing Sociology			

1. **Definition, Nature & Scope of Sociology**, relationship with other social sciences. Development of Sociology: Contributions of Auguste Comte, Herbert Spencer, Emile Durkheim, Max Weber

2. **Culture, Beliefs & Values:** Norms, sanctions, symbols, language, subculture, counterculture, hegemony & resistance
3. **Globalization, Culture and Society:** Globalization and its different dimensions, Cultural
4. **Urbanization and Social Formation:** Definition of urbanization and urbanism, Process of urbanization in developing societies and social formation, over urbanization, growth of slum & poverty in mega cities
5. **Gender and Society:** DisPaper of WID, WAD and GAD, Why gender is important in the disPaper of development, Gender inequality & women's subjugation in developing societies.
6. **Environmental Problems, Natural Disasters and Social Crisis:** Climate change and its impact on society, Natural disaster, social crisis and vulnerabilities, Climate change, deforestation and mal-development.
7. **Social Inequality:** Dimensions of social inequality: Class, gender, age, minority group (religious and indigenous), economic vulnerability, Social inequalities in developed & developing countries.
8. **Types of societies:** Marxist view on classifying societies on the basis of type of control over economic resources and Lenski's view on classifying societies by their main means of subsistence.
9. **Deviance & Social Control:** Definition of deviance, theories of deviance. Crime & justice system, agencies of social control.
10. **Health, Illness and Society:** Nature & scope of the problem, Urbanizations, acute, chronic & life style diseases, Social, environmental & behavioural factors affecting health, Communicable & behavioural diseases: STD, HIV/AIDS, TB, Hep-B etc

Reference

Giddens Sociology

Tony Bilton et al Introductory Sociology

Paper Code	212111	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Introduction to Social Work			

1. Social Work: Meaning, Characteristics, Scope and Importance Relationship of Social Work with other Sciences- Sociology, Economics, Psychology and Political Science.
2. Evolution: Evolution of Social Work in UK, USA, India and Bangladesh.
3. Social Reformers and their Movements in Pre-partition India and Bangladesh: Raja Rammohan Ray, Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar, A.K Fazlul Haque, Sir Syad Ahmed, Begum Rokeya.
4. Social Legislations Related to Social Security, Women Welfare, Child Welfare.

5. Profession and Social Work: Meaning and Characteristics of Profession, Social Work as profession, Philosophical, Religions and Ethical Basis of Social Work.
6. Industrial Revolution: Meaning, Impact on Society, Industrialization, Urbanization, Welfare State.
7. Social Problems and Social Services in Bangladesh.
8. Methods of Social Work: Basic and Auxiliary Methods and their Basic Issues such as Meaning, Elements, Principles and Area of Use. Importance of Social Work Methods in

Books Recommended:

1. Barker, Robert L. :Social Work Dictionary, 3rd ed. NASW, New York, 1995.
2. Coulshed, Veronica Social Work Practice: An Introduction 2nd ed. London. Macmillan, 1991.
3. Friedlander, Walter A. : Introduction to Social Welfare. Prentice Hall, 2nd ed. New Delhi-1967.
4. Khalid, M. : Welfare State, Karachi, Royal Book, 1968 5.
Morales, A. And Shaefer, B. Social Work – A Profession of many faces, 4th ed.
Allyan and Bacan, Boston, 1986.

Paper Code	211509	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Principles of Economics			

1. Fundamentals of Economics: Definition, Nature and Scope of Economics, Scarcity of Resources, Various forms of Economic Organization, Three Fundamental Problems of Economics, Production Possibility Frontier, Opportunity Cost, Efficiency and Equity.

2. Supply and Demand: Demand and Quantity Demanded, Demand Schedule, Demand Curve, Supply and Quantity Supplied, Supply Schedule, Supply Curve, Equilibrium of Supply and Demand, Movement along the Supply and Demand Curve and Shift of Supply and Demand Curve and Its Effects on Equilibrium Price and Quantity. Elasticity of Supply and Demand; Determinants of Elasticity of Demand.

3. The Theory of Consumer Behavior: Total and Marginal Utility; Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, Equi-Marginal Utility; Consumer Surplus.

4. Production and Cost: Production Function and Technology; Production with One Variable Input; Production with Two Variable Inputs; Returns to Scale; Costs in the Short-run; Costs in the Long-run.

5. Market Analysis:

- A. **Perfect Competition:** Characteristics of Perfect Competition; Average and Marginal Revenue; Individual and Market Supply; Short-run equilibrium of a competitive firm Long run Equilibrium under Perfect Competition.
- B. **Monopoly:** Average and Marginal Revenue; Supply Curve of the Monopolist; Perfect Competition and Monopoly Compared;

6. Overview of Macro Economics: Objective and Instruments of Macroeconomics, National Income Accounting, Gross Domestic Product, Problem of Double Counting, Net Domestic Product, Gross National Product, From GDP to Disposable Income, Net Economic Welfare (NEW).

7. International Trade: Domestic Vs. International Trade-Balance of Trade Vs. Balance of Payment-Trend of Changes in International Trade of Bangladesh. Free Trade Vs. Protection, Comparative Advantage Theory.

8. Growth and Development: Economic Development and Economic Growth, Measurement of Economic Development, Obstacles to Economic Development.

9. Money: Definition and Functions of Money-Importance of Money in Modern Economy-Different Concepts of Money (M1, M2, M3)-Value of Money. Concept, Causes and Effects of Inflation and Deflation.

10. Government Revenue and Expenditure: Difference between Public Sector and Private Sector finance, Different Sources of Govt. Revenues, Taxation and Different Kinds of Taxes, Definition of Revenue Budget, Development Budget, Revenue Budget Vs. Development Budget, Surplus, Deficit and Balanced Budget.

Books Recommended:

1. N. Gregory Mankiw. **Principles of Economics**. Any Late Edition. South Western College.
2. Michael Parkin. **Economics**. Any Late Edition. Prentice and Hall.
3. Karl Case and Ray Fair. **Principles of Economics**. Any Late Edition. Prentice and Hall.

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Second Year Syllabus Department of Political Science

Four-Year B.S.S. (Honours) Course
Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Syllabus for Four Year B.S.S. Honours Course
Subject: Political Science
Session: 2013-2014

SECOND YEAR

Paper Code	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
221901	Political and Constitutional Development in British India (1757 to 1947)	100	4
221903	Political Economy of Bangladesh	100	4
221905	Women in Politics and Development	100	4
221907	Oriental Political Thought	100	4
222009	Sociology of Bangladesh	100	4
222115	or, Bangladesh Society and Culture		
222209	Bangladesh Economy	100	4
	Total =	600	24
221109	English (Compulsory)	100	Non-Credit

Detailed Syllabus

Paper Code	221901	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Political and Constitutional Development in British India (1757 to 1947)			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. Political Development: Battle of Plassey (1757) and Foundation of British Rule; Early Resistances to Colonial Rule; Various Peasant Rebellions; Socio-economic and Religious Reform Movements- Faraizi, Wahabi, and Brahmo; Groups and Associations in British India; Formation of Indian National Congress (1885); Muhammedan Literary Society (1863); Central National Muhammedan Association (1877); Partitions of Bengal (1905 - 1911); Sawdeshi Movements; Rise of Militant Nationalism; Hindu-Muslim Relations; Foundation of All-India Muslim League (1906); Khilafat - Non-cooperation Movement (1919 - 1922) - Swarajya Party and C. R. Das;- Krishak-Praja Movement and A.K. Fazlul Huq; Civil Disobedience Movement (1903); Muslim Separation and Demand for Pakistan; Bengali View of Pakistan; Muslim League's Direct Action Day (16 August 1946) and Great Calcutta Killings; Move for United Independent Bengal (1947); Partition of Bengal
- B. Constitutional Development: Act of 1881; Act of 1892; Simla Deputation of 1906; Act of 1909; Lucknow Pact (1916); Montague - Chelmsford Reform or Act of 1919 and Diarchy; Bengal Pact (1923); Simon Commission (1927); Nehru report (1928); Jinnah's 14 Point (1929); Round Table Conferences (1930 - 32); Act of 1935 and Provincial Autonomy; 1937 Elections and Formation of Ministry; Lahore Resolution (1940); Cripps Mission (1942); 1945-46 Elections; Ministries in Bengal; Cabinet Mission Plan (1946); Mountbatten Plan; Indian Independence Act of 1947.

Selected Readings:

1. R C Majumdar : *History of Freedom Movement in India*
2. Joya Chatterji : *Bengal Divided: Hindu Communalism and The Partition of Bengal 1932 – 1947*
3. Muin Uddin Ahmed Khan: *History of Faraizi Movement in Bengal*
4. L A Gordon : *Bengal: The Nationalist Movement 1876 to 1940*
5. Hodson : *The Great Divide*
6. R C Majumdar : *History of Freedom Movement in India.*

7. Harun-or-Rashid : *The Foreshadowing of Bangladesh; Bengal Muslim League and Muslim Politics 1936 – 1947*
8. K B Sayeed : *Pakistan: The Formative Phase*
9. Anil Seal : *The Emergence of Indian Nationalism*
10. Shila Sen : *Muslim Politics in Bengal*
11. ডঃ মোঃ আবদুল ওদ ভূঁইয়া : *বাংলাদেশের রাজনৈতিক উন্ময়ন*

Paper Code	221903	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Political Economy of Bangladesh			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. Political Economy: Definition, Nature and Scope; Approaches; Capitalism, Socialism, Mixed Economy, Intermediate Regime, Development Models and Strategy
- B. Bangladesh Agriculture: Peasant Economy, Resource Base and Inheritance, Infrastructure. Agricultural Policies, Agricultural Credit, Land Ownership and Tenancy Relationships, Land Reforms, Population and Employment
- C. Bangladesh Industry: Public Enterprise, Government Control of Public Enterprises, Nationalization Policies, Private Sector Investment Policy and Performance; Five Year Plans, Structural Adjustment National Budget.
- D. Rural Development: People's Participation in Rural Development, Micro Credit, NGOs and Rural Development, Social Safety Nets and Poverty Alleviation Strategies
- E. Public Finance: Public Expenditure, Revenue System, Principles of Taxation, Parliament and Public Finance in Bangladesh
- F. International Factors in Political Economy: Foreign Aid, Globalization and Expansion of Markets; Issues of Political Economy of Bangladesh: Manpower, Energy and RMG

Selected Readings:

Amartya Sen, *Development as Freedom*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1999

Anne O. Kruegar, *Political Economy of Policy Reform in Developing Countries*, Massachusetts: MIT Press, 1993

Atul Kohli, *State-led Development: Industrialization and Political Power in the Global Periphery*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2005

Charles E. Lindblom, *Politics and Markets: The World's Political Economic Systems*, New York: Basic Books, 1977

Deepak Lal, *The Poverty of Development Economics*, Massachusetts: MIT Press, 2000

James A. Caporaso and David P. Levine, *Theories of Political Economy*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992

Karl Polanyi, *The Great Transformations: The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time*, Boston: Beacon Press, 1957

Maurice Dobb, *Studies in the Development of Capitalism*, London: Routledge, 1959

Paper Code	221905	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Women in Politics and Development			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. Different Schools: Liberal, Radical, Marxist, Psycho analytic, Existential
- B. Social Construction of Gender: Subordination of Women through Religion and Patriarchy.
- C. Social organization of Gender: Sexual Division of Labour; Discrimination at Work ;Dual Role at Work and at Home; Sexual Harassment at Work; Violence against Women.
- D. Development Approach to Gender: NGO Programmes for Women, WID, WAD, GAD, Women and Human Rights; UNO Initiatives; Conferences on Women; Women's Organizations, Women's Movement, Resistance against Male Oppression.
- E. Women in Bangladesh: Legal, Education and Health Status of Women, Women's Participation in Politics, Elections and Local Government; Women Representation in Government; Women Empowerment

Selected Readings:

Azim F and Niaz zaman (ed), *Ubfubute/varuettm*, Dhaka, UPL, 1994. Barbara A Marshall, *Engendering Modern ity:Feminism, Social Theory and Social Change*, UK, Polity Press, 1988
Barbara A. Marshall, *Engendering Modernity: Freminism, Social Theory and Social Change*, UK; Polity Press, 1988
Barbara J. Nelson and Najma Choudhury, eds. *Women and Politics Worldwide*, New Haven and London: Yale Univ. Press, 1994
F.E. Stiftnug, *Women in Politics*, New Delhi: Har Anand Pub. 1993
Gould, /Carol, ed. *Gender: Key Concepts in Critical Theory*, NJ: Humanities Press, 1997

আনু মোহাম্মদ, *নারী পুরুষ সমাজ*, ঢাকা: সন্দেশ, ১৯৯৭।

আল মাসুদ হাসানউজ্জামান (সম্পাদিত) *বাংলাদেশের নারী: বর্তমান অবস্থা ও উন্নয়ন প্রসঙ্গ*, ঢাকা: ইউপিএল, ২০০২

Paper Code	221907	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Oriental Political Thought			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. Meaning and Significance of Oriental Political Thought: The Idea of State, Government and Social Justice in the Orient, Ancient and Medieval Political Thought: Kautilya and Abul Fazl
- B. Chinese Ancient Political Thought: Confucianism, Taoism
- C. Muslim Political Thinkers: Al-Farabi, Ibn-Rushd, Ibn Khaldun, Imam Ghazzali
- D. Political Thinking in Bengal and Indian Sub-continent: Rabindranath Tagore, Aurobindo, M. K. Gandhi, M. N. Roy, Muzaffar Ahmed, Moulana Bhashani, Bangabandhu Sheikh Mujibur Rahman

Selected Readings:

A.S. Altekar, *State and Government in Ancient India*, New Delhi: Motilal Banarasidas Publications, 2002

Bhasker Anand Selatore, *Ancient Indian Political Thought and Institutions*, Asia Publication House, 1963

Edward Said, *Orientalism*, New York: Vintage Books, 1978

H. G. Greel, *Confucius and the Chinese Way*, Gloucester, USA: Peter Smith Publication, 2000

H. K. Sherwani, *Muslim Political Thought and Administration*, New Delhi: Idara-i-Adaliyati, 1976

Kautilya, *The Arthashastra*, New Delhi: Penguin Books, 1992

Kohli Ritu, *Kautilya's Political Theory*, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Pub. 1995

Virender Grover, *Political Thinkers of Modern India*, New Delhi: Deep and Deep Pub, 1990

Paper Code	222009	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Sociology of Bangladesh			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. **The Sociology Background of Bangladesh Society:** The Ecological Background Context-The Nature of Village Society-Religion, Culture & Ethnicity-The British Colonialism and its impact-Pakistan era: the internal colonialism-emergence of

Bangladesh: Language Movement-Historic speech of Sheikh Mujib on 7th March 1971-Liberation War.

2. **Population and Ethnicity:** Population composition: age-sex-marital status-literacy-labor force-Population change: fertility-mortality-migration and population control-Ethnic groups in Bangladesh.
3. **Marriage, Family and Socialization:** Changing pattern of marriage and divorce-Changing patterns of family and kinship –Cultural change and nature of socialization.
4. **Economy of Bangladesh:** Real economy: farm and non-farm activities-problems of agrarian transformation-Urban Economy: industrial growth-working class-underclass- Informal economy. Problems of industrialization-Migration: Rural-urban migration. International migration: remittance economy.
5. **Social Inequality and Poverty:** Nature of social inequality in Bangladesh-Income inequality, gender inequality, ethnic inequality, status inequality-Growth and nature of middle class-Poverty trends.
6. **Politics:** Nature of the state, bureaucracy and political parties in Bangladesh-Political culture-governance problems in Bangladesh-Local governments in Bangladesh.
7. **Rural Society and Urbanization:** Agrarian structure: Land tenure and class structure-Community and power structure: samaj- salish- patron- client relationship.
8. **Crime and Deviance:** Pattern and forms of crime in Bangladesh-Penology and correctional methods in Bangladesh-Policy, Civil Society and prevention of crime in Bangladesh.
9. **Culture:** Pattern of religious beliefs and rituals in Bangladesh-Social groups and language-Pattern of cultural change: modernization-Problems of cultural identity: role of language, religion and ethics-Globalization of culture: cultural dependency-local culture.
10. **Education:** Structure of education: Primary-Secondary-Higher Education and social structure: differential access to education-class and social mobility-socialization and social control-Changing pattern of education: Institutional expansion-changes in curriculum-enrollment-dropout-Education policy: problems and prospects.

Books Recommended:

1. Nazmul Karim, Dynamics of Bangladesh Society
2. A. M. Chowdhury and Fakrul Alam (eds.), Bangladesh at the Threshold of the Twenty-first Century, Dhaka: Asiatic Society, 2002
3. Anwarullah Chowdhury, Agrarian Social Relations and Rural Development in Bangladesh, New Delhi, Oxford/IBH
4. Kamal Siddiqui, Jagatpur, Dhaka:UPL, 2000

5. Ashabur Rahman, *Bangladesher Krishi Kathamo*, UPL, 1986
6. Akbar Ali Khan, *Discovery of Bangladesh*, Dhaka, UPL, 1996.

Paper Code	222115	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Bangladesh Society and Culture			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. Social and cultural background of Bangladesh society: People, Language, Ethnicity and Patterns of rural and urban community.
2. Social institution, organization, Family, Marriage, Kinship, etc.
3. Agrarian social structure, Land tenure system and land reforms, Agrarian relations and modes of production in Bangladesh. New method of farming, Rural electricity and communication network and their impact on social structure.
4. Rural power-structure, Formal and informal power-structure, Changing power-structure and leadership in contemporary Bangladesh.
5. Social rank and social stratification, Social class, Status groups, Caste and class, New urban class, Civil society, Intelligentsia, etc.
6. Ethnicity and Tribal society in Bangladesh, Changes in Tribal societies, Major factors of change missing action exposure to media, politicisation and expansion of education.
7. Bangladesh society and culture in transition, Current trend, Impact of urbanization, industrialization on contemporary Bangladesh society and culture.
8. Rural development programmes in Bangladesh, Role of NGO and government organization for social development.
9. **Women and cultural change:** Attempts of women empowerment from local level to national level, Emerging new roles, Participation in public affairs, Special programme of women development, Enterprising urban women, Women rights and awareness building by GO and NGOs. Special programmes for mother and child health education.
10. The religion of the majority, Islamic norms and values, views and practices in societal level, Islamic education vs secular education, Islam and political mobilization, Modernising factors inherent in and Islamic culture.

Books Recommended:

1. Ahmed, Karmruddin : *Social History of Bangladesh*

2. Ester Boserup : *Women's Role in Economic Development*
3. Gunsen, Eric : *Rural Bangladesh Society*
4. Irene Tinker : *Women and World Development*
5. Islam, Md. Nural : *Role of Agriculture in Socio-economic Development*
6. Islam, Md. Nural : *Social Mobility and Elite Formation in Rural Society of Bangladesh*
7. Karim, Nazmul : *Dynamics of Bangladesh Society*
8. Margaret Mead : *Male and Female: A Study of the sexes in Changing world*
9. R.K. Mukherjee : *The Dynamics of Rural Society*
10. Salma Sobhan : *Legal Status of Women in Bangladesh*
11. Sen, Rangalal : *Political Elite in Bangladesh*
12. UNESCO : *Women in South Asia.*
13. Westergard : *Rural Society. State & Class in Bangladesh*
14. Women for Women : *Situation of Women in Bangladesh*
15. Women for Women : *Women for Women in Bangladesh*
16. Hunter, W.W. : *The Indian Musalmans*
১৭. বদরউদ্দীন উমর : *চিরস্থায়ী বন্দোবস্ত বাংলাদেশের কৃষক*
১৮. অনুপম সেন : *বাংলাদেশ: রাষ্ট্র ও সমাজ*
১৯. আবুল মনসুর আহমেদ : *বাংলাদেশের কালচার*
২০. আবদুল মওদুদ : *মধ্যবিত্ত সমাজের ক্রমবিকাশ*

Paper Code	222209	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	Bangladesh Economy			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. **Macroeconomic Situation:** Bangladesh Economy: Growth, Savings and Investment-Inflation-Fiscal Sector-Monetary and Financial Sector-Money & Credit, Interest Rate, Capital Markets-External Sector: Exports, Imports, Expatriate Employment & Remittances, Balance of Payments, Foreign Exchange Reserve, Exchange Rate- Medium Term Macro Economic Framework-Reform Programs-Agriculture-Industry-State-Owned Enterprises-Power & Energy-Transport & Communication-Human Resource Development-Poverty Alleviation-Private Sector Development-Environment & Development.
2. **GDP, Saving and Investment:** Sector wise Growth of GDP-Savings-Investment.
3. **Prices, Wages and Employment:** Consumer Price Index & Inflation-Wage-Labor Force & Employment-Overseas Employment and Remittances.
4. **Fiscal Policy and Management:** Fiscal Policy-Government Receipts-Tax Management-Revenue Collection Activities-Public Expenditure-Expenditure under ADP-Composition of ADP Expenditure by Major Sectors-Budget Balance and Financing-Resources for ADP-Public Debt Management.
5. **Monetary Management and Financial Market Development:** Monetary Policy & Monetary Management-Money & Credit Situation-Financial Market Management-

Banking Sector-Non-Banking Financial Institutions-Interest Rate Movement-Financing in Agriculture, Industry & SMEs -Financial Sector Management and Policy Reforms-Capital Market & Capital Market Scenario.

6. **External Sector:** World Trade Scenario-Export and Import Policy, Simplification of Tariff Structure-Reduction of Tariff-Export Policy-Steps towards Export Development-World Trade Organization and Bangladesh-Regional Trade Agreement: APTA, SAFTA, BIMSTECFTA, TPS-OIC, D-8, SAPTA, Balance of Payments-Export Position and Composition of Export Commodities, Country wise Export Earnings-Country wise Import Payment-Exchange Rate Policy-Foreign Exchange Reserve.
7. **Agriculture:** Management of Agriculture: Food Grains Production-Food Budget-Seed and Planning Materials-Fertilizer-Irrigation-Agricultural Credit-Budget Allocation for Agricultural Sector-Development Activities in Agriculture, Fisheries and Livestock Sector.
8. **Industry:** Size and Growth Rate of Manufacturing Sector-Quantum Index of Production of manufacturing Industries-SMEs-BSCIC-Production Performance of State Owned Enterprises (SOEs)-Reform programs in State Owned Industrial Sector-Industrial Investment Status: Industrial Loan-Bangladesh Export Processing Zones.
9. **State Owned Enterprises:** Non-Financial Public Enterprises of Bangladesh-Production and Factor Income of SOE Sector-Net profit/Loss-Contribution to public Exchequer-Government Grant/Subsidy-Debt Service Liabilities-Bank Loan-Financial Performance of SOE Sector.
10. **Power and Energy:** Contribution of Electricity in GDP and its Growth Rate-Present Power Generation Scenario-Transmission and Distribution-Power generation program-Transmission System-Energy Efficiency and Energy Conservation.
11. **Transport and Communication:** Road and Highways-Activities of Bridges Division- Bangladesh Railway-Water Transport-Air Transport-Information and Communication-Postal Service.
12. **Human Development:** Human Development and public Outlay for the social Sector-Education and Technology-Women Development-ICT Program and Education-Education Policy 2010-Health Sector Development-Women and Children Affairs-Social Welfare Activities-Youth and Sports-Cultural Affairs-Labor and Employment.
13. **Poverty Alleviation:** Attainment of Millennium Development Goals-Poverty Reduction Strategy Framework-Measurement of the incidence of Poverty in Bangladesh-Trends of Poverty-Poverty Alleviation Programs. Employment generation program for the poorest-Activities of the Department of Cooperatives-Information and Communication Technology (ICT) for Poverty Alleviation.
14. **Private Sector Development:** Developing a Private Investment Friendly Environment-Industrial Reforms-Investment Scenario-Privatization of State Owned Enterprise-Public Private Partnership-Privatization activities in various sectors in the economy.
15. **Environment and Development:** World Environment Movement-Kyoto Protocol-Clean Development Mechanism (CDM) Activities-The Major Environmental Problems of Bangladesh-The Government Initiatives to Address Environmental

Protection and Development-Climate Change and state of Vulnerability of Bangladesh.

Books Recommended

Islam, Mujahidul, S. M., Bangladesh Economy (Latest Edition)

References:

1. Bangladesh Economic Review (Latest Edition), Ministry of Finance
2. Annual Report, Bangladesh Bank (Current Issue)
3. The Millennium Development Goals, Bangladesh Progress Report, GED, Planning Commission, BBS
4. World Economic Outlook, April 2011, IMF

Paper Code	221109	Marks: 100	Non-Credit	Class Hours: 60
Paper Title:	English (Compulsory)			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Aims and objectives of this Paper: To develop students' English language skills, to enable them to benefit personally and professionally. The four skills — listening, speaking, reading and writing will be integrated to encourage better language use.

1. Reading and understanding 5×4=20

Students will be expected to read passages that they might come across in their everyday life, such as newspapers, magazines, general books etc. Simple stories will also be included to give students a familiarity with different uses of the language.

[N.B. : 5 Questions are to be answered. Each question will carry 4 marks. There may be division in each question]

- a) Understanding different purposes and types of readings
- b) Guessing word-meaning in context.
- c) Understanding long sentences
- d) Recognizing main ideas and supporting ideas.
- e) Answering comprehension questions.
- f) Writing summaries.

2. Writing

- a) Writing correct sentences, completing sentences and combining sentences. 40
 - b) Situational writing : Posters, notices, slogans, memos, advertisements etc. 5
 - c) Paragraph writing : Structure of a paragraph; topic sentences; developing ideas; writing a conclusion; types of paragraphs (narrative, descriptive, expository, persuasive); techniques of paragraph development (such as listing, cause and effect, comparison and contrast). 4
- 8

Or,

- d) Newspaper writing : Reports, press releases dialogues etc.
- e) Writing resumé.

Or,

8

- f) Writing letters : Formal and informal letters, letters to the editor, request letters, job applications, complaint letters etc.
- g) Essay : Generating ideas; outlining; writing a thesis sentence; writing the essay: writing introductions, developing ideas, writing conclusions; revising and editing.

15

3. Grammar

25

- a) Word order of sentences.
- b) Framing questions.
- c) Tenses, articles, subject-verb agreement, noun-pronoun agreement, verbs, phrasal verbs, conditionals, prepositions and prepositional phrases, infinitives, participles, gerunds. (Knowledge of grammar will be tested through contextualised passages).
- d) Punctuation.

4. Developing vocabulary :

Using the dictionary, suffixes, prefixes, synonyms, antonyms, changing word forms (from verb to noun etc.) and using them in sentences.

10

5. Translation from Bengali to English.

1×5=5

6. Speaking skills : Speaking skills should be integrated with writing and reading in classroom activities.

The English sound system; pronunciation skills; the IPA system; problem sounds, vowels, consonants and diphthongs; lexical and syntactic stress.

(Writing dialogue and practising it orally students can develop their speaking skill. Dialogue writing can be an item in writing test.)

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Third Year Syllabus Department of Political Science

Four-Year B.S.S. (Honours) Paper
Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Syllabus for Four Year B.S.S. Honours Paper
Subject: Political Science
Session: 2013-2014

THIRD YEAR

Paper Code	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
231901	Political and Constitutional Development in Bangladesh (1971 to date)	100	4
231903	Fundamentals of International Politics	100	4
231905	Government and Politics in South Asia: India, Pakistan, Nepal and Sri Lanka	100	4
231907	Approaches to the Study of Politics	100	4
231909	Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies	100	4
231911	Public Administration in Bangladesh	100	4
231913	Research Methodology and Statistics	100	4
231915	Political Sociology	100	4
	Total=	800	32

Detailed Syllabus

Paper Code	231901	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Political and Constitutional Developments in Bangladesh (1971 to date)			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. Liberation War and Emergence of Bangladesh
- B. The Bangladesh Constitution: Constitution Making of 1972; Salient Features; Fundamental Principles; Fundamental Rights; Constitutional Amendments
- C. Parliamentary System in Bangladesh and its Functioning (1973-1975): The role of Government and Opposition Parties (1973-1975); Fourth Amendment and the formation of Bangladesh Krishak Sramik Awami League (BAKSAL). Fall of Sheikh Mujib Regime (1975). General Ziaur Rahman and Civilianization Process; Growth of Bangladesh Nationalist Party, BNP, and the 1979 Election. Military Intervention of 1982 and the Military Regime of General Ershad; General Ershad and Civilianization Process; Fall of General Ershad. 1991 Elections and Re-introduction of Parliamentary System: Khaleda Zia's Government and its aftermath; Achievements and Failures; The 1996 Elections and Fall of B.N.P. Sheikh Hasina's Government – Achievements and Failures of Awami League. Parliamentary Elections of 2001 and the Rise of B.N.P.; and Party System in Bangladesh.

Selected Readings:

- Moudud Ahmed, *Bangladesh: Constitutional Quest for Autonomy*, Dhaka: University Press Limited .
- Moudud Ahmed, *Bangladesh: The Era of Sheikh Mujibur Rahman*, Dhaka: University Press Limited, 1983
- Moudud Ahmed *Democracy and the Challenge of Development* Dhaka: University Press Limited, 1995
- Dilara Chowdhury *Constitutional Development in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: University Press Limited, 1980
- Mahfuzul H Chowdhury (ed), *Thirty Years of Bangladesh Politics*, Dhaka: University Press Limited, 2003
- Mohammad A Hakim, *Bangladesh Politics: The Shahabuddin Interregnum*, Dhaka: University Press Limited, 1993
- Rounaq Jahan, *Pakistan: Failure in National Integration* :
- Rounaq Jahan, *Bangladesh Politics: Problems and Issues*, Dhaka: University Press Limited, 1980
- Bhuyan Md. Monoar Kabir, *Politics and Military Rule and the Dilemmas of Democratization in Bangladesh*, New Delhi: South Asia Publisher, 2002
- Zillur R Khan, *From Martial Law to Martial Law; Leadership Crisis in Bangladesh*
- Talukder Maniruzzaman *The Bangladesh Revolution and Its Aftermath* .
- Talukder Maniruzzaman *Radical Politics and the Emergence of Bangladesh*

Talukder Maniruzzaman Group Interests and Political Changes: Studies of Pakistan and Bangladesh.

এমাজউদ্দীন আহমদ, বাংলাদেশ রাজনীতি- কিছু কথা ও কথকতা

ফিরোজা বেগম, বাংলাদেশের রাজনীতি

আবুল ফজল হক, বাংলাদেশের শাসনব্যবস্থা ও রাজনীতি

আবুল ফজল হক, বাংলাদেশের রাজনীতি: সংঘাত ও রাজনীতি

মোঃ আবদুল ওদুদ ভূঁইয়া, বাংলাদেশের রাজনৈতিক উন্নয়ন

তারেক শামসুর রহমান, বাংলাদেশের রাজনীতির ২৫ বছর

Paper Code	231903	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Fundamentals of International Politics</i>			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. International Politics: Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance
- B. International Politics as an Academic Discipline: Relations between International Politics and International Relations; International Politics and Law; International Politics and History.
- C. Approaches to the Study of International Politics: Realist, Liberal and Constructivist Approaches.
- D. Security: Traditional and Non-traditional Security, National Security, Collective Security, Human Security, Security of Small States
- E. Elements of National Power; Economic Instrument of National Power; Balance of Power; Balance of Power vs. Balance of Terror
- F. Foreign Policy: Meaning, Objectives and Principles; Domestic and Systemic Determinants
- G. Diplomacy: Diplomacy as an Instrument of Foreign Policy; Role of Diplomats; Economic Diplomacy and Environmental Diplomacy
- H. Current Issues of International Politics: Nature of the Post-Cold War International Politics; New World Order; Regionalism and Globalization; New International Economic Order

Selected Readings:

Alexander Wendt, *Social Theory of International Politics*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999

Hans J. Morgenthau, *Scientific Man vs. Power Politics*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1965

Hans J. Morgenthau and Kenneth W. Thompson, *Politics among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*, New York: Knopf, 1985

John J. Mearsheimer, *The Tragedy of great Power Politics*, New York: Norton, 2001

Kenneth N. Waltz, *Theory of International Politics*, Boston: McGraw Hill, 1979

Klaus Knorr and James N. Rosenau, *Contending Approaches to International Politics*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1969

Morton A. Kaplan, *System and Process in International Politics*, New York: Wiley, 1957

Norman J. Padelford and George A Lincoln, *The Dynamics of International Politics*, London: Macmillan, 1962

Robert Gilpin, *War and Change in World Politics*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1981

Robert J Art and Robert Jervis, *International Politics: Enduring Concepts and Contemporary Issues*, New York: Harper Collins, 1992

Robert Jervis, *Perception and Misperception in International Politics*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1976

Peter J. Katzenstein, *The Culture of National Security: Norms and Identity in International Politics*, New York: Columbia University Press, 1996

T. V. Paul and John A. Hall, *International Order and the Future of World Politics*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999

Paper Code	231905	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Government and Politics in South Asia: India, Pakistan, Nepal and Sri Lanka</i>			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

1. **The South Asian Region:** Social and Cultural Setting-Political Mobilization and the Rise of Nationalism-Post-Colonial Experiences.
2. Political Systems of the South Asian Region.
3. **Patterns of Government:** Philosophy of the Constitution and the Nature of Governance-Instruments of Power and Control.
4. **Executive Government:** Types of Executive Government-The Organization and Functions of Executive Government-Party-Government Relations- Trends and Development in Executive Government
5. **Parliamentary Politics:** Origin and Development of Parliaments in South Asia Parliament in Constitutional Framework: Parliamentary Sovereignty Versus Judicial Review-Parties and Parliament-Parliament-Government Relations Parliament and Citizen.
6. **Parties and Party Systems in South Asia-One-Party Dominant System:** Growth and Decline-Competitive Party System: limits of Competition-Coalition Party Politics.
7. Electoral Systems in South Asia; Majoritarian and Proportional Systems.
8. **The South Asian Bureaucratic Systems:** Origin and Development-Political Role of the Bureaucracy-Bureaucracy and Legislature-Bureaucracy and Pressure Groups-Bureaucracy and Judiciary-Bureaucracy and Democracy.
9. Civil-Military Relations in South Asia.
10. Dilemmas of Democratization in South Asia.

Books Recommended :

1. Craig Baxter *et. al.*, : *Government and Politics in South Asia*.
2. Ralph Braibanti (ed.), : *Asian Bureaucratic Systems: Emergent From the British Imperial Tradition*, Durham, N. C. : Duke University Press, 1966.
3. Mahfuzul H. Chowdhury, : *Democratization in South Asia*, Aldershot: Ashgate publishing limited, 2003.
1. Ayesha Jalal, : *Democracy and Authoritarianism in South*, Cambridge; Cambridge University Press, 1995.
2. Philip Norton and Nizam Ahmed (eds.), : *Parliaments in Asia*, London: Frank Cass, 1991.
3. VI Panadiker (ed.), : *Problems of Government in South Asia*, Dhaka: UPL, 1999.
4. AJ Wilson, : *The Gaulist System in Asia*, London: Macmillan, 1980.

Paper Code	231907	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Approaches to the Study of Politics</i>			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. Basic Concepts: Paradigm, Approach, Theory, Theoretical and Conceptual Framework, Methodology, Hypothesis and Generalization, Model
- B. Traditional Approaches: Institutional Approach; Formal-legal Political Structure; Descriptive-inductive, Formal-legal, Historical and Comparative Methods; Casual Statements and Political Values; Normative and Empirical Study
- C. Modern Approaches: Behaviorism, Group Theory, Elite Theory, Systems Theory, Game Theory, Structural Functional Analysis, Political Culture, Political Socialization, Political Development: Crisis and Syndrome, Rational Choice Theory, Neo-institutionalism

Selected Readings:

Allan C. Isaac, *Scope and Methods of Political Science*, Illinois: Dorsey, 1975

David Easton, *The Political System: An Inquiry into the State of Political Science*, New York: Knopf, 1953

G. A. Almond and G. B. Powell, *Comparative Politics Today: A Worldview*, Boston: Foresman & Co., 1988

G. A. Almond and G. B. Powell, *Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach*, Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1966

G. A. Almond and J. S. Coleman, (eds.), *The Politics of the Developing Areas*, Princeton, N J: Princeton University Press, 1960 hrs.

G. A. Almond and Sidney Verba, *The Civic Culture*, Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1965

Harold D. Lasswell, *Politics: Who Gets What, When and How*, New York: The World Publishing Company, 1958

Myron Weiner and Samuel P. Huntington, *Understanding Political Development*, Boston: Little Brown an Co., 1965

Stephan Wasby, *Political Science: The Discipline and its Dimension*, New York: Scribner, 1970

এমাজউদ্দীন আহমদ, *তুলনামূলক রাজনীতি ও রাজনৈতিক বিশে-ষণ*, ঢাকা: বাংলাদেশ বুক করপোরেশন লি., ১৯৯৫

Paper Code	231909	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Introduction to Peace and Conflict Studies</i>			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. Peace: meaning, concept and dimensions of peace; alternative concept of peace; maintenance of peace; legal framework of peace.

- B. Conflict:** meaning and formation; factors of conflict; causes and consequences of conflict.
- C. Peace and conflict studies:** meaning, evolution, development of peace studies; present status of peace and conflict studies.
- D. Building a Science of Peace and Conflict studies:** different methods and proposals; Problems and Prospects of Human Society in the 21st Century and Peace Studies; International education and world peace; dilemmas and disPapers.

Selected Readings:

Smoker, Paul, Ruth Davies and Barbara Munske (eds.), *A Reader in Peace Studies*, Pergamon Press, 1990

Anthony Weaver, *Making for Peace*, Brentham Press, 1988

Martin Ceadel, *Thinking about Peace and War*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1987

Michael E. Brown, Sean M. Lynn, Janes and Steven E. Miller, (eds.), *Debating the Democratic Peace*, Massachusetts: The MIT Press, 1984

Wolfram F. Hanrieder, *Global Peace and Security. Trends and Challenges* Colorado: Westview Press, 1987

Francis A. Beer, *Peace Against War*, London: Sage 1987

Michnel Renner, *Critical Juncture: The Future of Peace Keeping*, World Watch Paper, 1993

C.R. Mitichell, *The Structure of International Conflict* London: McMillan, 1982

Edmund Cairans, *A Safer Future: Reducing the Human Cost of War*, An Oxfam Publication, 1997

Maurice Duverger, *The Idea of politics; The Issues of Power Society*, Metbucns Co. Ltd., 1967

H.G. Lopez (ed.), *Peace Studies; Past and Future*, London: Sage, 1989

M.M. Merry Field and R.C. Remy (eds.), *Teaching about International Conflict and Peace*, New York: State university of New York Press, 1995

Clausewitz, C. Von, *On War*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1976

Masako Shoji, *Peace Education: A Guide for Parents*, Hiroshima Peace Culture Foundation, 1997

Paper Code	231911	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Public Administration in Bangladesh</i>			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. Historical Background of Public Administration in Bangladesh: Nature, National Objectives and Framework of Realization
 - Organization of Civil Service: Socio-Economic Background, Recruitment, Training, Socialization
 - Role of Central Personnel Agencies: Ministry of Public Administration
- B. Bangladesh Public Administration: Central Administration in Bangladesh: The Secretariat; Relations between the Secretariat and Attached Offices and Public Sector Corporations.

Field Administration: District Administration and Upazila Administration - Structure, Functions and Performances

Administrative Reforms in Bangladesh: Experience and Prospects

Parliament and Public Administration in Bangladesh: Scope and Methods of Parliamentary Control; Parliamentary Committees and Administrative Accountability; Limits of Parliamentary Control

Politics and Bureaucracy in Bangladesh; Politicization of Bureaucracy: Causes, Consequences and Cures.

Selected Readings:

A. M. M. Shawkat Ali, *Public Service Commission in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: The University of Dhaka Press, 1990

A. M. M. Shawkat Ali, *The Lore of the Mandarins*, Dhaka: University Press Limited, 2002

Emajuddin Ahmed, *Bureaucratic Elites in Segmented Economic Growth*, Dhaka: University Press Limited, 1980

Mohammad Mohabbat Khan, *Administrative Reforms in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: University Press Limited, 1998

Najmul Abedin, *Local Administration and Politics in Modernizing Societies: Bangladesh and Pakistan*. Dhaka; NTPA, 1973

Nizam Ahmed, *The Parliament of Bangladesh*, Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing Limited, 2002

Syed Giasuddin Ahmed, *Public Personnel Administration in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: The University of Dhaka Press, 1986

Paper Code	231913	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Research Methodology and Statistics</i>			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A.** Research Methodology: Introduction, Meaning and Objectives of Social Science Research; Concepts and Theories; Types of Research; Research Design; Selection of Problems; Testing of Hypothesis; Methods of Data Collection; Survey Methods and Its Limitations; Sampling; Measurement and Scaling; Techniques of Framing Questionnaire; Construction of Interview Schedules, Processing and Analysis of Data; Coding; Tabulation; Use of Statistics; Interpretation of Data; Report Writing
- B.** Statistics: Statistical Techniques; Limitations of Their Applications in Political Analysis; Tables and Graphs; Measurement of Central Tendency- Mean, Median and Mode; Variation; Range; Mean Deviation; Standard Deviation; Co-efficient of Variations; Association between Nominal and Ordinal Variables; Chi-Square; T & F Test; Association between Internal variables; Regression; Correlation; Multiple Correlation; Standard Error Estimation.

Books Recommended:

1. J Galtung : *Theory and Methods of Social Research*
2. M. Hasan Ali & Others : *Research Methodology and Statistics (Latest Edition), CBO Publications.*
2. Blalock Jr. : *Social Statistics.*
3. PV Young : *Scientific Social Survey and Research.*
4. G Sjoberg and R Nett : *A Methodology of Social Research.*
5. SP Gupta : *Statistical Method.*
6. Salauddin M Aminuzzaman : *Introduction to Social Research*

Paper Code	231915	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Political Sociology</i>			Exam Duration: 4 Hours

Paper Content:

- A. Introduction to Political Sociology: Nature and Scope.
- B. Types of Societies: Traditional, Transitional and Modern.
- C. Elite Theory: Contribution of Pareto, Mosca, Michels, and C. Wright Mills; Sociological Theories of the Development of State; Ibn Khaldun, Durkheim, Oppenheimer, Gumplovitz, Morgan and Marx
- D. Political Socialization; Social Stratification: Patterns of Social Stratification in Bangladesh and Caste system in India; Social Groups: Institutional, Non-Institutional, Associational, Non-associational, and Anomic and Other Groups; Max Weber and Bureaucracy
- E. Culture, Political Culture & Civilization.

Selected Readings:

Eric Nordlinger, *Political Sociology*

TB Bottomor, *Sociology*

Keneth P. Langton, *Political Socialization*, London: Oxford University Press, 1969.

Herbert Hyman, *Political Socialization A Study in the Psychology of Political Behaviour*, New York: The Free Press, 1959

Richard E. Dawson, Kenneth Prewitt & Koren S. Sawson, *Political, Socialization*, Canada: Little Brown & Company, 1969

Dean Jaros, *Socialization of Politics*, New York: Praeger Publishers, 1973

মুহাম্মদ ইয়াহইয়া আকতার, রাজনৈতিক সংস্কৃতি ও সামাজিকীকরণঃ প্রসঙ্গ বাংলাদেশ, (ঢাকাঃ নিবেদন প্রিন্টার্স অ্যান্ড পাবলিকেশন্স, ১৯৮৯

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY



Fourth Year Syllabus Department of Political Science

Four-Year B.S.S. (Honours) Course
Effective from the Session: 2013–2014

NATIONAL UNIVERSITY
Syllabus for Four Year B.S.S. Honours Course
Subject: Political Science
Session: 2013-2014

FOURTH YEAR

Paper Code	Paper Title	Marks	Credits
241901	Political Theories: Changes and Continuities	100	4
241903	Local Government and Rural Development in Bangladesh	100	4
241905	Introduction to Public Policy	100	4
241907	Government and Politics in East Asia: China, Japan and South Korea	100	4
241909	Environment and Development	100	4
241911	Foreign Relations of Bangladesh	100	4
241913	Legislative Process in Bangladesh	100	4
241915	Globalization, Regionalism and International Financial Institutions	100	4
241917	Modern Political Thought	100	4
241918	Viva-voce	100	4
	Total=	1000	40

Detailed Syllabus

Paper Code	241901	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Political Theories: Changes and Continuities</i>			

Paper Content:

- A. Political theory: Meaning.
- B. Power, Authority, Legitimacy.
- C. Contested nature of Sovereignty, Theories of State (Pluralism, Elitism and Marxism).
- D. Civil Society/Public Sphere, Political Participation, Political Representation.
- E. Democracy: Debates on Representative versus Participatory Democracy; Deliberative Democracy; Theories of Democratization,
- F. Politics of Globalization, Governance, Politics of Identity, Non-Party Politics: Protests and Social Movements.

Selected Readings:

Alan R. Ball and B. Guy Peters, *Modern Politics and Government* (New York: Houndmills. Basingstoke, Hampshire and New York), 2000.

Andrew Vincent, *The Nature of Political Theory*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 2004.

David Marsh and Gerry Stoker (eds.), *Theory and Methods in Political Science*, (United Kingdom: Houndmills, Basingstoke, Hampshire and London), 1995.

Jon Elster *Deliberative Democracy*, (United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press), 1998.

James Good and Irving Velody (eds), *The Politics of Postmodernity*, (United Kingdom: Cambridge University Press), 1998.

Peter Joyce, *Politics*, (UK: Hodder Headline), 1996.

Paper Code	241903	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Local Government and Rural Development in Bangladesh</i>			

Paper Content:

- A. Approaches to the Study of Local Government
- B. Local Government in Bangladesh: Historical growth of local bodies.
- C. Structure of local bodies: Linkage between formal structure and informal structure.
- D. Dynamics of local government in Bangladesh: The Process of decision-making, The administration of Local finance, Local level planning.
- E. Local level Politics: Emerging socio-anthropological structure, Rural Power Structure. The Pattern of leadership-politics of brokerage, Politics of factionalism: Patron-Client relation.
- F. Decentralization, Social Change: Rural Development, Problems and trends, Political Participation.

Selected Readings:

- Ahmed Shafiqul Haq, *Politics and Administration in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: UPL, 1988.
- Ali Ahmed, *Administration of Local Self-Government for Rural Areas in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: NILG, 1979.
- B. Hartmen and J.K. Boyce, *A Quiet Violence: View from a Bangladesh Village*, London: Zed Books, 1998.
- Dalem Chandra Barman, *Emerging Leadership Patterns in Rural Bangladesh*, Dhaka: CSS, 1988.
- Eliot Tepper, *Changing Patterns of Administration in Rural East Pakistan*, Michigan: Michigan state University Press, 1966.
- Hasnat Abdul Hye (ed.), *Village Studies in Bangladesh*, Comilla: BARD, 1985.
- Hugh Tinker, *Foundations of Local Self-Government in India, Pakistan and Burma*, London: Athlone Press, 1954.
- Kamal Sidiqui (ed.), *Local Government in South Asia: A Comparative Study*, Dhaka: UPL, 1992.
- M. Rashiduzzaman, *Politics and Administration in the Local Councils*, Dhaka: OUP, 1968.
- Md. Moksuder Rahman, *Politics and Development of Local Self Government in Bangladesh*, Delhi: Devika Publications, 2000.
- N. C. Roy, *Rural Self-Government in Bengal*, Calcutta: Calcutta University Press, 1936.
- Najmul Abedin, *Local Administration and Politics in Modernizing Societies: Bangladesh and Pakistan*, Dhaka: Oxford University Press, 1973.
- Nizam Ahmed, *Bureaucracy and Local Politics in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: A.H.D Publishing House, 2009.
- R. Qadir and M. Islam, *Women Representatives at the Union level as change agents of Development*, Beijing: Newstar Publishers, 1995.
- S. Maqsood Ali, *Decentralization and People's Participation in Bangladesh*, Dhaka: NIPA, 1981.
- Shairul Masreck, *Kinship and Power Structure in Rural Bangladesh*, USA: Homeland Press and Publications, 1995.
- মো: মকসুদুর রহমান, বাংলাদেশের স্থানীয় স্বায়ত্তশাসন, রাজশাহী: আলীগড় লাইব্রেরী, ২০০৫।
- বি.কে জাহাঙ্গীর, বাংলাদেশের গ্রামাঞ্চল ও শ্রেণী সংগ্রাম, ঢাকা: সমাজ নিরীক্ষণ কেন্দ্র, ১৯৯৭।
- আনু মোহাম্মদ, গ্রামীণ সমাজ ও অর্থনীতি, ঢাকা : ডানা প্রকাশনী, ১৯৮৭।
- আরেন্স ইয়েনেকা ও বুরদ্যান ইউস ফান, ঝগড়াপুর: গ্রাম বাংলার গৃহস্থ ও নারী, অনুবাদ: নিলুফার মতিন, ঢাকা: গণ প্রকাশনী, ১৯৮০।
- কামাল সিদ্দিকী, বাংলাদেশের গ্রামীণ দারিদ্র: স্বরূপ ও সমাধান, ঢাকা: ডানা প্রকাশনী, ১৯৮৫।
- বার্টোসি পিটার ডে, অস্পষ্ট গ্রাম: পূর্ব পাকিস্তানের গ্রামীণ সামাজিক কাঠামো এবং সম্প্রদায় ভিত্তিক সংগঠন, অনুবাদ: মোহাম্মদ আব্দুর রহমান মিয়া, ঢাকা: ন্যাশনাল ইনস্টিটিউট অব লোকাল গভর্নমেন্ট, ১৯৯২।

রহমান হোসেন জিলুর, মাঠ গবেষণা ও গ্রামীণ দারিদ্র: পদ্ধতি বিষয়ে কতিপয় সংলাপ, ঢাকা: ইউনিভার্সিটি প্রেস লি., ১৯৯৪।

Paper Code	241905	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Introduction to Public Policy</i>			

Paper Content:

- A. Public Policy and Its Nature and Scope, Market, Government and the Non-Profit Sector; Mix of Three Sectors; Rationale for Public Policy: Market Failures, Distributional and Other Goals; Limits to Public Intervention: Government Failures
Correcting Government and Market Failures: Policy Design and Instruments
- B. Theories of Policy Process, Money and Political Influence, Adopting, Implementing and Evaluating Public Policy Making, Ethical issues for Policy Analysts
- C. Models of Policy Making, Problem Definition and Agenda Setting, Decision Making, Evaluation, Implementation, Learning

Selected Readings:

John Kingdon, *Agendas, Alternatives, and Public Policies*, Updated Second Edition, Longman, 2011.

Eugene Bardach, *A Practical Guide to Policy Analysis*, Chatham House, CQ Press, 4th edition, 2012.

Deborah Stone, *Policy Paradox: The Art of Political Decision-making*, WW Norton, 3rd edition, 2011.

Jessica Adolima and Charles Blake, *Comparing Public Policies: Issues and Choices in Industrialized Countries*, CQ Press, second edition, 2011

Lester M. Salamon, "The New Governance and the Tools of Public Action: An Introduction," in Lester Salamon, ed., *The Tools of Government*, Oxford University Press, 2002.

Paul Sabatier, editor, *Theories of the Policy Process*, Westview Press, 2007, Second edition.

Paper Code	241907	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Government and Politics in East Asia: China, Japan and South Korea</i>			

Paper Content:

A. China: Constitution, The National People's Congress (NPC); The Communist Party of China (CPC) founded in 1921; Political leadership and Political succession; the people's Liberation Army (PLA); Political Institutions (government, bureaucracy, Parliament and Legal Systems, etc); Politics of Economic Reforms; Democratization and Political Participation; Ethnic Regional Autonomy; Special Administrative Regions and Governance in Rural China.

B. Japan: Constitution (1947); Legislative System; Prime Minister and the Cabinet; Bureaucracy; the Legal System; the Political Party System; Liberal Democratic Party, Japan Socialist Party, Clean Government Party, Japan Communist Party, Democratic Party of Japan; Election System and Campaign Rules, Money in Japanese Politics: Regulation and Reform; Democratizing the law in Japan. (Influence of Religion in Japanese Politics).

C. South Korea: Constitution, Separation of Powers; Executive (Presidency), Legislature (National Assembly) and Judiciary (Constitutional Court); Major Political Parties: Democratic Labor Party (DLP); Democratic Party (DP); Grand National Party (GNP); People-First Party and Uri Party and Local Governments and Election System.

Selected Readings:

Juichi, Inada. 1993. *Democratization, Marketization, Japan's Emerging Role as a Foreign Aid Donor*, Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Lie John. 1998. *Han Unbound. The Political Economy of south Korea*, Stamford: Stamford University Press.

Meisner, Maurice. 1999. *Mao's China and After (3rd ed.)*, New York: The Free Press.

Oh, John Kie-Chiang. 1999. *Korean Policy: The Quest for Democratization*

Spence, Jonathan D. 1990. *The Search for Modern China*, New York: Norton.

Inside China Today: <http://www.insidechina.com/>

China News; <http://chinanews.bgn.org>

Paper Code	241909	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Environment and Development</i>			

Paper Content:

- A. Approaches to the Study on Environment: Ecological, Social, Economic, Political and Cultural; The Idea of Environmentalism: Popular, Managerial and Marxist; Eco-feminism; Sustainable Development; the Relationship between Environment and Development
- B. Environmental Politics and Governance: Debates over Population vs. Environment; Technology and Development vs. Environment; Global Governance on Environmental Management and Development
- C. Environmental Issues and Conflicts: Global, Regional and Local; Environmental Policies and Development in Bangladesh

Selected Readings:

Partha Dasgupta and Karl-Göran Mäler (eds.) *The Environment and Emerging Development Issues*, Volume 1 and Volume 2, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2001

Firoz M. Ahmed (ed.) *Bangladesh Environment*, Dhaka, Bangladesh Poribesh Andolon, 2000

Roushan Jahan, *Environment and Development: Gender Perspective*, Dhaka, Women for Women, 1995

Hameeda Hossain et. al. (ed.) *From Crisis to Development: Coping with Disasters in Bangladesh*, Dhaka, University Press Limited, 1992

A. Atiq Rahman, Saleemul Huq, Raana Haider and Eric G. Jansen, *Environment and Development in Bangladesh* (Volume 1 & Volume 2), Dhaka, University Press Limited, 1994

A. Atiq Rahman and Peter Ravenscroft, *Groundwater Resources and Development in Bangladesh Background to the Arsenic Crisis, Agricultural Potential and the Environment*, Dhaka, University Press Limited, 2003

Tawhidul Islam and Ananta Neelim, *Climate Change in Bangladesh: A Closer Look into Temperature and Rainfall Data*, Dhaka, University Press Limited, 2010

Philip Gain, *The Last Forests of Bangladesh*, Dhaka, Society for Environment and Human Development (SHED), 1998

Sumi Krishna, *Environmental Politics*, New Delhi, Sage Publication, 1996

Vandana Shiva, *Eco-feminism*, London, Zed Books, 1993.

Paper Code	241911	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Foreign Relations of Bangladesh</i>			

Paper Content:

- A. Foreign policy: Concept, objective, behaviour and determinants.
- B. Emergence of Bangladesh: Big power diplomacy during the Liberation War; Impact of the emergence of Bangladesh on international affairs.
- C. Small States in World politics – security, military and non-military.
- D. Foreign Policy of Bangladesh - Goals, Determinants and Policy formulation Process. Security,
- E. Geopolitical and environmental issues – Defence Strategy of Bangladesh.
- F. Bangladesh and the Major Powers
- G. Bangladesh and its Neighbours.
- H. Bangladesh and Economic Diplomacy

- I. Bangladesh and the Third World – The Non-aligned Movement and Bangladesh.
- J. Bangladesh and the Muslim world.
- K. Bangladesh and the United Nations
- L. Bangladesh and the International Economic Institutions; World Bank, IMF, ADB, MNCs.
- M. Bangladesh and Multilateral Organizations – European Union, SAARC, OIC, OPEC, WTO, SAFTA, BIMSTEC, D-8.

Selected Readings:

- Emajuddin Ahmed (ed.), *Foreign Policy of Bangladesh*, Dhaka: UPL, 1984.
- Iftekhharuzzaman (ed.), *Bangladesh and SAARC*, Dhaka: Academic Publishers, 1992.
- M. G. Kabir and Shaukat Hassan (ed.), *Issues and Challenges Facing Bangladesh Foreign Policy*, Dhaka: BSIS, 1989.
- Michal P. Sullivan, *International Relations: Theory's and Evidence*, Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 1976.
- R. C. Macridis, *Foreign Policy in World Politics*, London: Prentice Hall, 1992.
- Stephen S Good Speed, *The Nature and Function of International Organization*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1967.
- Talukder Maniruzzaman, *The Security of Small states in the Third World*, Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University, 1982.
- Warner Levi, *Fundamentals of World Organizations*, Minneapolis, USA: The University of Minnesota Press, 1953.

Paper Code	241913	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Legislative Process in Bangladesh</i>			

Paper Content:

- A. Legislatures as Institutions in New States-Legislative origins and history-growth of legislatures in British India; Bengal legislatures, legislatures in United Pakistan.
- B. Legislatures in Bangladesh: formation and functioning.
- C. Constitutional provisions; Rules of Procedure; arrangement of legislative business, debate and deliberation.
- D. The Speaker and his designated role.
- E. Legislative functions of Parliament; authority of parliament and stages in legislative process.

- F. Financial functions of Parliament; Financial procedure in parliament: the financial scrutiny by the House.
- G. Oversight functions of the Parliament; parliamentary control of the Executive; parliamentary committees and functioning of the committee system.
- H. Representative functions of the parliament; policy roles and electoral duties of the MPs; sovereignty of the legislature; challenges.
- I. The Parliament Secretariat; organization and role.
- J. The Private Sector and its interaction with the Parliament.
- K. Gender balance and gender issues in parliament.

Selected Readings:

Ameller, M. *Parliaments: A Comparative Study on the Structure and Functioning of Representative Institutions in 55 Countries*, London: Cassell for the Inter Parliamentary Union, 1966.

Blondel, J. *Comparative Legislatures*, Englewood cliffs. N. J.: Prentice Hall, 1973.

Buston and Drewry, *Legislation and Public Policy*, London: 1986.

Chowdhury Najma, *The Legislative Process in Bangladesh: Politics and Functions of the East Bengal Legislature 1947-58*, Dacca: Dacca University, 1980

Husain, Shawkat Ara, *Politics and Society in Bengal*, Dhaka: Bangla Academy, 1991.

Nizam Ahmed, *The Parliament of Bangladesh*, Aldershot: Ashgate, 2002.

Nizam Ahmed and A. T. M. Obidullah (eds.) *The Working of Parliamentary Committees in Westminster Systems: Lessons for Bangladesh*, Dhaka: the University Press Limited, 2007.

Limited. Smith and Musolf (eds) *Legislatures in Development Dynamics of Change in New and Old States*, Durham: DUP, 1979.

Wheare, K. C. *Legislatures*. London: Oxford University Press, 1968.

আল মাসুদ হাসানউজ্জামান, *বাংলাদেশে সংসদীয় গণতন্ত্র, রাজনীতি ও গভর্ন্যান্স*, ঢাকা: ইউপিএল, ২০০৯.

Shawkat and Husain Dhaka, Bangla Academy, 19.....

Paper Code	241915	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	<i>Globalization, Regionalism and International Financial Institutions</i>			

Paper Content:

- A. “Pre-Globalization” International Power-relations and Practices; Contemporary Theories of Global Political Economy

- B. Globalization as the New Global Context; Regionalism and Globalization; Globalization and International Financial Institutions; Regionalism and International Financial Institutions; Multinational Corporations and Global Production
- C. Developing Nations and Globalization; Developed Nations and Globalization; Opposing Globalization; Regionalism and Globalization: Future Trends and Issues

Selected Readings:

Thomas L. Friedman, *The Lexus and the Olive Tree: Understanding Globalization*, New York, Picador, 2012

Joseph E. Stiglitz, *Globalization and Its Discontents*, W. W. Norton & Company; 1st Edition, 2003

Joseph E. Stiglitz, *Making Globalization Work*, W. W. Norton & Company; Reprint Edition, 2007

Jeffrey Sachs, *The End of Poverty: Economic Possibilities for Our Time*, Penguin Books, 1st edition, 2006

Theodore H. Cohn, *Global Political Economy: Theory and Practice*. 5th ed. New York, Pearson Longman, 2010

Richard Stubbs and Geoffrey R. D. Underhill (eds.), *Political Economy and the Changing World Order*. 3rd Edition, Don Mills, Oxford University Press, 2006

Brigid Gavin, "Reconciling Regionalism and Multilateralism: Toward Multilevel Governance," UNU-CRIS Occasional Papers, O-2005-20

Barry Buzan, *Regions and Powers*, Cambridge University Press, 2003

Jenny Berrill, Elaine Hutson and Rudolf Sinkovics (eds.), *Firm-Level Internationalization, Regionalism and Globalization: Strategy, Performance and Institutional Change*, London, Palgrave Macmillan, 2011

Jagdish Bhagwati, *In Defense of Globalization: With a New Afterword*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2007

Daid Held, *Globalization*, 2013

Paper Code	241917	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	Class Hours: 60 hrs.
Paper Title:	Modern Political Thought			

Paper Outline:

- A. Socio-economic background of Modern Political Thought
- B. Rise of modern nation state: Machiavelli, Hobbes; Industrial Capitalism and Growth of Modern Bourgeoisie; John Locke, Montesquieu, Rousseau
- C. 1789: French Revolution; Liberalism and Utilitarianism: Bentham; John Stuart Mill; and Thomas Green
- D. Socialist Thoughts: Utopian Socialism, St Simon, Robert Owen, Fabian Socialism and Hegelian Idealism
- E. Marxism: Marx, Lenin, Stalin and Mao-Tse-Tung

Reading List:

1. John H Halloweal : *Main Currents in Modern political Thought*, London,1963.
2. Grane Brinton : *The Shaping of Modern Thought: English political Thought in the Nineteenth Century*, London, 1933.
3. Mulford Q Sibley : *Political Ideas and Ideologies*, New York,1970.
4. W T Johnes : *Masters of political Thought*, London, 1949.
5. George H Sabine : *A History of Political Theory*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1970.
6. William Ebensten : *Modern Political Thought*, Calcutta, 1974.
7. RC Gettell : *A History of Political Thought*, London,1964.
8. CC Maxey : *The Shaping of Modern political Thought*, New York, 1965.
9. Harold J Laski : *The Rise of European Liberalism*. London, 1936.
10. Harmon M Judd : *Political Thought, From Plato to present Day*, London.
11. Sir Leslie Stephen : *The English Utilitarian*, (Vol, I, II &III), 1900.
12. John MacCunn : *Six Radical Thinkers*, London, 1907.
13. GDH Cole : *The meaning of Marxism*, London, 1934
14. Max Eastman : *Marx: Lenin and the Science of Revolution*, London 1926.
15. Karl Marx and Frederic Engels : *Communist Manifesto and Other Writing*, New York, 1952.
16. Issac Deutsch : *Stalin: A Political Biography*, New York, 1955.
17. H Finer : *Mussolini's Italy*, New York,1955.
18. Deniel Lerner and Others : *The Nazi Elite*
19. J Broce Glasier : *The Meaning of Socialism*, 1923.
20. JO Hertzler : *The History of Utopian Thought*, New York 1923.
21. সৈয়দ মকসুদ আলী : ফরাসী বিপ-বোন্সর রাষ্ট্রচিন্তা, ঢাকা-১৯৮৪।
22. মু আয়েশা উদ্দীন : আধুনিক রাষ্ট্রবিজ্ঞান।
23. Lewis John : *Marxism and Modern Socialism*

Paper Code	241918	Marks: 100	Credits: 4	
Paper Title:	Viva-voce			